

# الإسلامية المعرفة

مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصورها المعهد العالمي للفكر الإسلامي

## بحوث ودراسات

مفاهيم القرآن وتحديد مهام الأنبياء.

طه جابر علواني

قراءة نقدية في مصطلح النص في الفكر الأصولي.

أيمن علي صالح

المسلم والآخر: رؤية تاريخية.

عماد الدين خليل

الأطر المعلوماتية لتداول المعرفة الإسلامية

في زمن العولمة.

حسن مظفر الرزوي

تجليات المنهج الظاهري لابن حزم في مسيرته

وفي نماذج من أعماله.

أنور خليل الزعبي

المناهج النوعية والكمية:

قراءة أولية في المنطلقات المعرفية.

خالد محمد سليمان

القراءة والمرجعية:

نظرات في كتابات أدونيس.

عبد القادر محمد مرزاق

عروض مختصرة

مؤتمرات ونصوات

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

## هوية المجلة وأهدافها

إسلامية المعرفة منبر مفتوح لتحاوّر العقول وتناظر الأفكار والآراء بهدف إلى:

■ إعادة صياغة المعرفة الإنسانية وفق الرؤية الكونية التوحيدية من خلال الجمع بين القراءتين: قراءة الوحي وقراءة الكون.

■ الإصلاح المنهجي للفكر الإسلامي، وإعطاء الاجتهاد مفهومه الشامل بوصفه يمثل التفاعل المستمر للعقل المسلم مع الوحي الإلهي؛ سعياً لتحقيق مقاصده وأحكامه وتوجيهاته فكرياً وسلوكياً ونظماً ومؤسسات، في إطار الأوضاع الاجتماعية والتاريخية المتغيرة.

■ العمل على تطوير وبلورة البديل المعرفي الإسلامي في العلوم الإنسانية والاجتماعية، على أساس من التمثيل المنهجي للرؤية الكونية التوحيدية والقيم الأساسية والمقاصد العليا للإسلام من ناحية، والتمثل العلمي النقدي لمعطيات الخبرة العلمية والعملية الإنسانية في عمومها وشمولها من ناحية أخرى.

وتسعى المجلة إلى تحقيق هذه الغايات والمقاصد الكبرى من خلال التركيز على المحاور الرئيسية

التالية:

■ قضايا المعرفة: وما يتعلق بها من رؤية كلية ومنهجية في التفكير والبحث.

■ منهجية التعامل مع القرآن الكريم بوصفه أساس المرجعية الإسلامية، ومع السنة النبوية بوصفها بياناً لأحكامه وتوجيهاته.

■ منهجية التعامل مع التراث الإسلامي بوصفه تجسيداً للخبرة التاريخية للأمم، يعكس تفاعل العقل المسلم مع نصوص الوحي لتنزيل قيمه وتحقيق مقاصده في السياق التاريخي والاجتماعي.

■ منهجية التعامل مع التراث الإنساني عموماً، والتراث الغربي خصوصاً، تعاملًا علمياً ونقدياً يستوعب حكمته وإيجابياته، ويتجاوز قصوره وسلبياته.

"

"

.

"

"

-

-

.

.

!

.

“ ”  
“ ”  
:

“!” ”

!

:

- 
- 
- 
-

(46: )(. ):

!

- -

": ":

":

"!:

:

( )

( )

" "

-

:

-







\*

:

:

-

۱۱۱۱  
۱۱۱۱

۱۱۱۱  
۱۱۱۱

۱۱۱۱  
۱۱۱۱

\*

---

[talalwani@siss.edu](mailto:talalwani@siss.edu)

:

•

•

•

•

•

1"

:

•

:

...

.

( )

- -

---

.  
 .  
 .  
 " " "  
 "  
 .  
 :  
 :  
 (30 : )  
 :  
 : )<sup>2</sup>  
 :  
 .(105

3

.

✧ :

.(34-33 : ) ✧

✧ :

✧

.(166-163 : )

3

:  
: 1398  
.1995

:

:

.

:

:

-

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

۱۱۱۱

- -

4 .

۱۱۱۱...

۱۱۱۱ :  
" " "

(90 : )  
(92 : ) ۱۱۱۱

۱۱۱۱

۱۱۱۱

---

.  
 : :  
 " " : :  
 . : :5  
 : :  
 . (57 : ) < >

6" " : :  
 : :

> : 7"

301 15 / : : 5  
 . 482 : :  
 . 84 6  
 .482 7  
 .85

: )

.(158

: 8

: (83 : )

: : 9

(19 : )

.(50 : )

: 10

: (19 : )

(144 : )

283/11

8

.102 1995

.269-268 :

.195

9

> <..

> <..

> 10

< > <

.(11 : ) ﴿

﴿ 11

﴿

.(16 : ) ﴿

:

- -

.

﴿

﴿

(8-7 : ) ﴿

(<sup>12</sup> )

( )<sup>13</sup>

﴿

﴿

﴿

---

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| .195    | 11 |
| .3270 : | 12 |
| .6405   | 13 |



∴  
14.

∴

37-16

∴

∴

(102: ) ∴

---

78 46 : 1717-157 : 84 59-45 : 253 136 87: : 14  
∴ 6·14: 27 63 13 7 : 85 : 116-110  
.12

.

11  
28

⦿ :

15

(92 : ) ⦿

.

⦿ :

⦿ (25 : ) ⦿

(36 : ) ⦿ ..

⦿ :

(13: ) ⦿

:



(48 : )

٤٨

16

-

-



:

(90 : )



:

(44 : )

٩٠

(163 : )

٤٤

: )

: (123 : )

(13

:

(50 : )



✧ :

.(158-157 : ) ✧

17 .

: :

✧:

✧

(9 : ) ✧

(6 : ) ✧

:



.(54 : )

" " .

( )

- -



.(48-37: )

.

.

:

:

.

.

-

(44-43 : )

18

( )

:

:

.1

.2

- -

-

-

-

-

-

-



:

. 1321

:

:

18

( 478 )

-



： (7-6 : )

.

- -

.(123-120 : )



(9 : )

：

(19-17 : )

" "

:

:

-:

：

.(129 : )

: )

(2

.(164 : )

.



الله

الله

الله

"

"

:

:

19.

" "

: . : : (11 : )  
 (112 : )  
 (121 : ) ...  
 (4 : )  
 :  
 :

20. (52-51 : )  
 ( )

.515

19
















" " ( )

20

" "

- -

=

- .1  
) -  
:   
21(.  
:  .2  
(13 : )  .  
:  .3  
(68 : )  .  
:  .  
:  : (12 : )  
:  ..  
:  .  
:  :  .  
:  :  ...  
:  .  
" :  .4  
22"

---

.2 = 21  
.6472: 22

(7 : ) ﴿..﴾ : .5 ﴿﴾

(39-38 : ) ﴿.﴾

. : :  
 : . :  
 : 23

(8 : ) ﴿24﴾ : "

25 .

:

26 .

27 .

---

554/12 23

.151/4 1995 : -  
 68/9 : -

.455 -

.455 24

.131/1 1978 : 25

.398 2 26

.23 1400 1 : 27

" :

:

"

"

"28

29

)

(



.

:


وَاللَّهُ

(195-192 : )

 :  
 (93 : )  ..

 :  
 (25 : ) 

 :

(110 : ) .

.

 :  :  
 (65 : )  . (106 : )

: :  
 : :  
 :

)  :  
 (

السلامة

:

( )

!

السلامة

:

( )

السلامة

:

السلامة

.

:

...

:



١٤٣٥  
١٤٣٦

١٤٣٥  
١٤٣٦

( ) :

١٤٣٥  
١٤٣٦

) :

)  
١٤٣٥  
١٤٣٦

(

(.. )

(.. )

( )  
١٤٣٥  
١٤٣٦

:

.





١١٠

(110 : )

٣٠ (..

)

-

:

١١٠

(15 : )

:

١١٠

!

31

32

33

34

7 6

1989

(682 )

.3651:

.2369

31

32

33

34

:

(84 : )<sup>35</sup>



:

"

" " "

: :

" "

!

36

.4302 : 35

36

:

:

105

1957

302

-

94 1947

:

-

38

37

39

"

"

- -  
" "

" "

40

1928

:

1 5

37

304

(73-72/1)

:

89 1971

:

:

97 1980

: 3

193 1958

.157-156 1995

38

" " ;

.549

-

39

(105/2) 1907

:

:

40

1880

:

1889

124

.549

---

|   |  |   |   |   |    |
|---|--|---|---|---|----|
|   |  |   | " | " |    |
|   |  |   | " | " | "  |
| " |  |   |   |   | "  |
|   |  |   | - | - |    |
|   |  |   |   |   | .  |
|   |  |   |   |   | .  |
| : |  | " | " |   |    |
| : |  |   |   |   |    |
|   |  |   |   |   | 41 |
|   |  | " | " |   | .  |
|   |  |   |   |   |    |
|   |  |   |   |   | 42 |
|   |  |   |   |   | "  |

---


|        |      |            |        |     |    |
|--------|------|------------|--------|-----|----|
|        | :    |            | .863/2 |     | 41 |
| .76-68 | 1959 | .128-124   | :      | 114 | .  |
|        |      |            | :      |     | 42 |
|        |      | .121 91-86 |        |     | -  |
|        |      | .139-138   | :      |     | -  |

43

44

" "

" " ( ) : : " " "

- : : 

45"

...

-

---

|     |      |               |        |    |
|-----|------|---------------|--------|----|
| 215 | 1964 | :             | .419/2 | 43 |
|     |      |               |        | 44 |
|     |      | .142-138      | :      | -  |
|     |      | .550          |        | -  |
|     |      | ..31 29 24 23 |        | 45 |

46

.

:

( )

.

.

( ) ( )

( )

.

47

.

( )





(94-90 : )

۱۱۱  
۱۱۱

۱۱۱  
۱۱۱

۱۱۱  
۱۱۱

۱۱۱

-

-

- -

.

- -

48

.

- -

.

-

" "

-

.

---

!

۱۱۱۱

\*

:

-

-

"

"

"

"

:

:

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

"

"

"

:

1"

"

"

"

:

gotoayman@yahoo.com .

\*

1

.537 1999/ 1419

2"

" :

3"

"

4"

" :

5"

" "

" :

"

.420

2

.588

3

8 1404 :

4

.564

5

: 2

.10 1 1999/ 1420

" "

" "

6

"

"

" "

---

/ 1413 1

:

.7 1992

6

:

.

:

"

"

.

":

" "

"

.

.

:

.1

" "

: :

: " "

.

:

" "

:

:

:

" " .1

.

:

" " .2

.



---

. " " .3  
 . " " .4  
 . " " .5  
 7 " " .7  
 . " " .8

السلامة

" " :  
 " " "  
 . "

" "

- " "

" "

:

-

---

" "

- 8"

" ;" "

( + )

" ;" "

9"

.2

:

:"

:"

:

( = )

1973

:

.105 1922/ 1413

\_\_\_\_\_ 8

.42

.259 1997/ 1418 1

:

9

.357 356 . . . 5 :

∴  
∴  
"∴" "∴" "

∴" "∴ 10"

∴ ∴  
" " 11

∴  
∴

- -  
" " " " " ∴  
" " " " " "

---

∴ 10  
∴ .33 1997/ 1418 11  
∴ .407 1 2

" " :  
 ( =) : 12" ( =) :  
 (141 : ) ( =) :  
 .

.3

" - " "  
 " " "  
 " "

( 204 )

13

:

.386 . . 1 2 : " " 12

" : " 13

:72 4 1393 2 : .18 1400 1 " "

1 " : " :  
 .247 2 " " : .33  
 = " :

( 340 )            14 .            ( 241 )  
 .( 370 )                            15

:

- - 16                            ( 370 )  
 " "                            -

<sup>17</sup>( 362 )

" :                            .21 1                            "  
 : " : .113 4 "                            "  
                           .168 6                            "  
 "                            " :                            .284 7                            14  
                           .574                            "                            15  
 :                            .61 1405 1                            .60-59                            16  
                           "                            "                            17  
 =

18" . " ;  
 19" . " ( 400 )  
 . ( 403 )  
 .  
 .  
 " ; . " "  
 ( 808 )  
 " "  
 " ; 20"  
 21" .  
 22 .  
 " ; ( 456 )  
 " ; ( 505 ) 23"

---

.138 1407 2 : . 362 . =  
 .464 18  
 .463 19  
 1995 : 20  
 .158 21  
 .154 153 " " 22  
 ! " "  
 .106 : 23  
 .43

24

) 25 :  
 - 26 " ( 231  
 27 ( 179 )  
 28


---

: 24  
 .463 1400 2 25  
 : . 150  
 : . 231  
 .687 1413 10 9 : 26  
 7 : .98 1968/ 1388 27  
 : " :  
 " : .465 2 "  
 : " :  
 .708 . . 2 28  
 !

" : ( 270 ) :

: : " " <sup>29</sup>( 282 ) :

: :

: ...  :

30" .

31

32

- -

:  
:

29

. 199 .

: . 282

22

.341-339 3

.314

30



31

.314 3

32



33"

" : ( 126 )

( 104 94 )

" :

"

34

- - :

" "

.334 5

(2471)

33

34

業

:

業

業

業

:

業

35

:

:

:

:

" "

:

37

36

"

"

"

"

"

38

"

:

: 1

35

.908

.172

1994/ 1414 2

36

:

1

:

.215

1984/ 1404

37

.462 1

.43 1

38

---

|            |     |      |      |        |
|------------|-----|------|------|--------|
|            | 39  | "    |      | 40     |
|            |     |      |      | .      |
|            | 42  | "    | :"   |        |
|            |     |      | "    | 41" .  |
| 46         | 45  | 44   | 43   | "      |
|            |     |      |      | " :    |
|            |     |      |      | " 47   |
|            |     |      |      | " .    |
|            |     |      |      | ع      |
|            |     |      |      | :      |
|            |     |      | "    | "      |
|            |     |      | "    | "      |
|            |     |      |      | :      |
|            |     |      |      | 39     |
|            |     |      | .187 | 1401 2 |
| 5          |     |      |      | 40     |
|            |     |      |      | .2275  |
|            |     |      |      | 41     |
|            |     |      | .420 | 2      |
| 1          |     |      |      | 42     |
|            |     |      |      | .19    |
|            |     | .463 |      | 43     |
|            |     | :    | 2    | 44     |
|            |     |      | .187 | 1983 2 |
| 1986/ 1407 |     | :    |      | 45     |
|            |     |      |      | .527   |
|            | .10 | 1404 | .908 | 46     |
|            |     |      |      | 47     |

.  
 " " : :  
 " " .  
 " " : 48 .  
 : . 49 .  
 " " : :  
 ... ( = ) ﷺ :

.377

48  
49

...  
 - - -  
 : )  
 -(42 . . . 1  
 : -

50"

:

" : " ...

( : )

51"

- -

!

:

- -

52

:

-343 2

.107 2

50

344

51

52

:

!( )

- -

.

- - :

" "

- -

.

"

:

"

- -

:

.

"

53"

:

" " . " "

"

"

:

" :

54"

" " " "

:

" :

55

56"

" " " " :

:

:

---

|     |      |      |    |    |
|-----|------|------|----|----|
|     | .295 | 1    | 54 |    |
|     |      | .462 | 1  | 55 |
| .43 |      | 1    | 56 |    |

：

.

：

”

57”

：

.

”

”

” ”

”

”

：

：

.

.

.

.

.

：

：





60" . ( ) "

⤴ : ( : ) - - (6 : ) ⤴

⤴ ) (

61" . :

62" . " : : : : ( = )

" :

63" .

" : :

64" .

---

|              |    |
|--------------|----|
| .61          | 60 |
| .187         | 61 |
|              | 62 |
| .513 . . . : | 63 |
| .59 1        | 64 |
| .172 1       |    |

"

"

" :

65"

"

66"

( = )

" :

: :

:

"

: :

67"

68"

---

.362 1

65

"

:"

.294:295 1

66

.513

.464 1

67

68

.11 1997/ 1418

:



... : ( ) " :  
 72"  
 :  
 " :  
 ,74 : 73"  
 " : : :  
 : : :  
 : :  
 75"

---

|      |      |   |    |
|------|------|---|----|
| 462  | 1    |   | 72 |
|      | .295 | 1 | 73 |
| -131 |      |   | 74 |

: :  
 " :  
 " ... :  
 : " :  
 " :  
 " :  
 " :  
 " :  
 :  
 : " :  
 : . ( ) :  
 1 : " : " :  
 .295 1 .295 75

.

: :

.

.

:

.

.

...

":

76"

.

.

:

.

:

78

77

:

81

80

79

.59\*60 1

76

:

77

.340 1 1993/ 1413

78

:

.277 1992/ 1412 1 3

|      | 85   | 84   | 83   | 82    |            |
|------|------|------|------|-------|------------|
|      |      |      |      |       | .          |
|      |      |      |      | :     |            |
| "    | 86"  |      |      | "     | :          |
|      |      |      | "    | 87"   |            |
| "    | 89"  |      |      | "     | 88"        |
|      |      |      | "    | 90"   |            |
|      | "    | 92"  |      | "     | 91"        |
|      |      |      |      |       | 93"        |
|      |      |      |      |       | .          |
| :    |      |      | .499 | 1     | 1988/ 1408 |
|      | .465 | 1    |      |       |            |
|      |      |      |      |       | .          |
|      | .215 | 1    |      |       | .          |
|      |      |      |      |       | .          |
|      | .463 | 1    |      |       |            |
|      |      |      | .464 |       |            |
|      |      |      |      | .513  |            |
|      | .384 | 1    |      |       |            |
| 5    |      |      |      |       |            |
|      |      |      |      | .2275 |            |
|      |      | .103 |      |       |            |
| .462 |      |      |      |       |            |

·

- - " :

( 1 : )

94"

" "

" :

95

96"

" "

97

---

.11 92

1973 93

.42

.103 94

: .165 95

" (504 : )

"

.165 96

.277 1 97



98 " " -

" " " :

99"

" "

:" "

:

"

:

:

" :

100"

:

:" :

101"

:  
.340 1

.18 1  
.72 4

---

.35 1 . .

98  
99  
100  
101

" : 102"

103"

104

" :

(23 : )

:

.135 5

102

.501 1939/ 1358 . .

103

" " " "

: ... "

: : .268 4 . . :

: . "

.110 1982 7 2

:

.67 :

104

---

105"

106"

...

(23 : )

(10 : )

(6 : ) ...

...

.

.

107"

" :

:

108



" :

"

"

"

.108

107

:

108

.164 1405 2

:

" "

" : 109

: ( )

110"

" : 111\_ -

" : "

: ( )

:

:

:

:

" " : (29 : )

(282 : )

:

»

» :

.(283 : )

» »

» » » »

»

» »

» » » »

112

» »

»

» :

» :

( =)

⊃:  
⊃:

(23 : ) ⊃  
(38 : ) ⊃

113<sup>n</sup>

:

114

.59•60

113

114

( )

( )

" "

" "

115

:

:

" :

: :

...

116

...

117

: .197 1

: 115

95

.384 1

116

117

" "

" "

"

"

:"

"

43 1

"

"



---

|      |      |      |   |      |       |
|------|------|------|---|------|-------|
|      |      |      |   | ( =) |       |
|      | "    |      |   |      | 118"  |
|      | .    |      |   |      | .     |
|      |      |      |   |      | .     |
|      |      |      |   |      | .     |
|      |      |      |   | :    |       |
|      |      |      |   | "    |       |
| )... | "    |      |   | ...  | (     |
| "    | .    |      |   |      | 119   |
|      |      |      |   |      | .     |
| "    |      |      |   |      | "     |
|      |      |      |   |      |       |
|      |      |      |   | :    | :     |
|      |      |      |   | ( =) |       |
| -    | -    | .294 | 1 |      | : 118 |
|      |      |      |   |      | 1     |
|      | .386 |      |   | .362 | 119   |

---

：

”

”

”

”

”：

：

：

”

120

：

。

。

。

。

。

：

”：

：

：

121

”

" "

.

122

( + = )

.

"

:

.2275 5 629 2 1997/ 1418  
-630 2

121

122

123

!

:

" :

124

"

" "

.

" :

" :

125

" :

126

127

( 370 )

.

.2275 5

123

: 2

124

.124-123 1 1994/ 1414

125

:

.164 1372 1

.126

126

.126

127

" :

: :  
:

.124

"

---

( )

:

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

:

:

:

:

:





∴ .

.

.4

(4 : ) ( ) :

∴

.

.



•  
•

\*

.

'

"

"

.

.

---

\*

“ ”

“ ”


“ ”




：


-

-


---


: 


(119-118 : )   (48 : ) 




...


" " (253 : ) 


 :


(70 : ) 


 :

...

(22-20 : ) 

 :

) .(25 : ) 

" " (40 : ) 

✧ :  
✧ (31 : ) ✧

(37 : ) ✧.

.  
:  
(216 : ) ✧.



✧ :

(13 : ) ✧.

:

.

.

.

ﷺ

ﷺ

(1)

9

:

"

....

(2)"

....

ﷺ

(3)

( 7 )

" :

1997 15

:

(1)

( 230 ) .

(2)

85-84 36/½ ( ) 1325 -

.( 279 )

78-76/1 1957

.( 282 )

.72-71/2 1964

.78/1

(3)

...

( )

...

... " : ( )

" ...

"

(4)

" :

...

(5)"

-

-

:

-

.

...

" :

"

(6)

.

.30-28/2/1 (4)

.38/2/1 (5)

.358 (6)

"The Preaching to Islam "

" :

(  
) :

... "

.(

:

" :

"

" :

(7)"

: 3

(7)

.79 1971

”

( )

(7800)



(8)"

- -

"

(9)"

:

(10)

- -

" :

.

.88-86

(8)

.130

(9)

(10)

(11)"

" :

...

(12)"

( 610)

" :

1956 : 3

(11)

: 5

.336

(12)

.30-29 1964

...

(13)<sup>n</sup>

(14)

:

:

. 1958-

2

.37-36

(13)

(14)

الله

!

" :

...

(15) " ...

"

...

( 781)

( 819)

"

( )

"

...

...

"

"

"

"

( 985)

( 1169)

(16)"

" :

:

.

438-432 /2

(16)

: 2

.131 /13 1967-1964

-

: 2

:

-

170 1967



- -

. . . . .

.

.

.

!

- -

- -

.

- -

- 

.

-



-

.

-

۱۳۸۳

.

.

.

( )

" :

.

.

(17)“

”

” (18)“

(19)“

”

” ;

”

(20)“

”

|        |      |
|--------|------|
| .65    | (17) |
| .68    | (18) |
| .70-69 | (19) |
| .73    | (20) |

---

|                            |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|-------|
|                            | — | . | - |       |
|                            |   |   |   | (21)" |
|                            |   |   |   | "     |
|                            |   |   | : |       |
|                            |   |   |   | (22)" |
|                            |   |   |   | "     |
| (23)"                      |   |   |   | "     |
|                            |   |   |   | "     |
|                            |   |   |   | (24)" |
| (Ricoldos de Monre Crucis) |   |   |   | "     |
| "                          |   |   |   | :     |

---

|     |      |
|-----|------|
| .74 | (21) |
| .75 | (22) |
| .79 | (23) |
| .81 | (24) |

(25)''

''

(26)''

''

(27)''

''

---

|     |        |      |
|-----|--------|------|
| .81 | 1      | (25) |
|     | .88    | (26) |
|     | .99-98 | (27) |

-

(28)"

:

:

(29)"

"

.1987

:

.124-123

(28)

(29)

:

( 1492/ 897)

" :

(30)"

:

( ) ( ) ( 905/ 1499 )  
 ( )

(31)

( 1500 ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

(32)

.307 – 304 :

.300 – 297

(31)

303

(32)

( 1501)

( 1501)

∴  
( 1515)

(33)

”



(34) " ...

"

(35) " ...

"

- 54 1863

1862 :

(34)

.56

(35)

.617 - 616/2

.

.

.

.

”

.

.

∴

.

”

.

”

.



.

.

" .

.

.

" .

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.



(36)"

"

(37)"

-

-

:

- -

:

: (36)

.322

(37)

- -

.

- -

.

. ...

.

- - .

.

.

" " :

الحمد لله  
والصلاة والسلام  
على رسول الله

( )

- -

6

الحمد لله

(38) ﴿ ﴾

"

-

(39)''

شكرا

شكرا

(40)

شكرا

(41)

: 2 ( 218 )

.259 - 258 1964 (39)

: 2

.469 1965 (40)

.57

. (41)



(42)

اللَّهُ

(43)

اللَّهُ

( )

اللَّهُ

(44)

.190 1960 : 2 (42)

.( 310 ) (43)

.36-34 33-32 29 28-27 23-22/3 1962-1961 :

.96-91 91-89 87-85/1/2 :

( 307 )

.780-722/2 1966

653-644/2 . (44)

1967 :

.( 240 )

41/1

:

.114-106 1987

- -  
.

.

-  
الملك  
الملك  
الملك

-

الملك  
الملك  
الملك

.

( )

.

---

(45)

524-521 521-517 508 501 - 498/3

---

(45)  
.529-528 526-525 525-524

(46)

(47)

:

( )

-

:

(46)

( )

1982

( )

. 1966

: 6 5

(47)

.474-472 244-239/3 1962 - 1960

:

. 1966

---

-

.

.

.

- -

(48)

(49)

:

---

(48)

:

63-61 30-21 1973

1987

:

.115-103

:

-

1500 - 476

(49)

.104-102

1967

587

( )


( 1914-1300 )

- -

- -

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

180

(143 : )  :

.

- -

.

( )

( )

- - ( )

.

.

- -

.



\*

:

( )

-

:

-

-

-

.

.

.

1 .

.

.

.

.

.

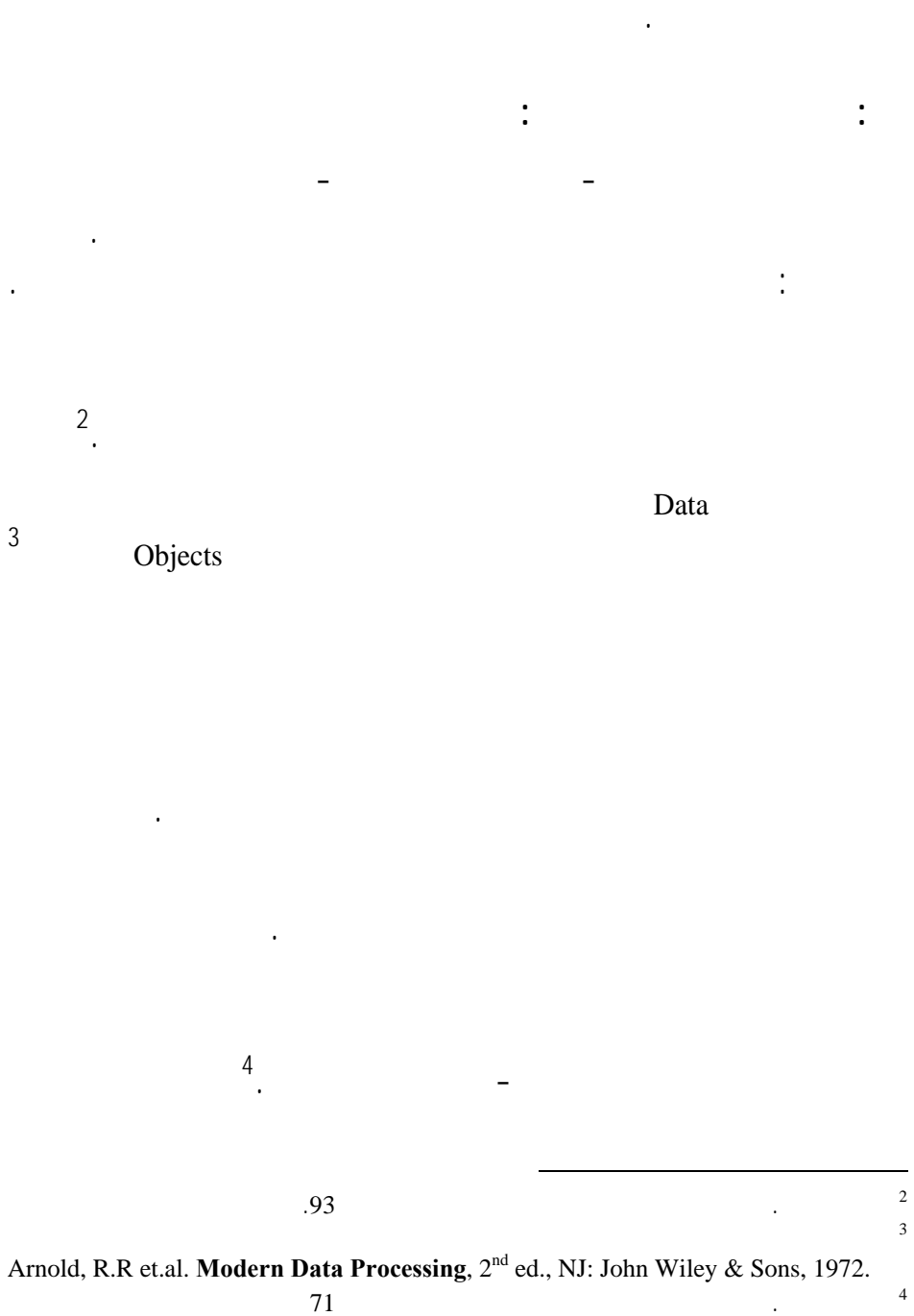
.

:

---

.265 2001

1



)

(

-

5

:

!

6

.

.

.

.

-

:

-

:

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

"

.1996

"

.

:

6

---

: .1

.

: .2

.

: .3

.

: .4

.

.

:

.5

:

.6

·

:

—

—

—

—

—

·

:

·

:



7

Data

:

:

...

---

Object

7

Properties

.

.

:

( )

8 .

.

:

16 32

"

:

"

.

8

---

.34 1998

:

.

.

(2)

|   |   |    |  |
|---|---|----|--|
|   |   |    |  |
| . | . | .1 |  |
| . | . | .2 |  |
| . | . | .3 |  |

:

:

Knowledge

.

-

-

9

.

. :

:

Procedural Knowledge

.1

"

"

Semantic Knowledge

.2

Episodic Knowledge

.3

Declarative Knowledge ( )

.4

---

9

Meta-

Knowledge

Facts

:

—

—

—

—

-

-

.

:

.

(3)

.

(3)

(3)

|  | * | 1 |
|--|---|---|
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * | 2 |
|  | * | : |
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * | 3 |
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * | 4 |
|  | * |   |
|  | * |   |
|  | * | 5 |
|  | * |   |

:

10

:

Facts :

:

=

=

=

:Symbols & Relations :

11

(4)

10

Simons, G.L., **Introducing Artificial Intelligence**, 1st Edition, Oxford, England: The National Computing Center Ltd, 1984.

11

Adeli, Hojjat. **Knowledge Engineering**, 1st Edition, New York: McGraw Hill, 1990.



(4)

|       |       |              |
|-------|-------|--------------|
|       |       |              |
| ..... | .     | Variables    |
| .     | .     | Connectives  |
| .     | ..... | Punctuations |
| .     | =     | Equality     |
| ..    | .     | Constants    |
| .     | .     | Predicates   |
| .     | .     | Functions    |

: :

Rule-Based Method

(IF) : ( ) (THEN) ( )

: :

:(1)

. = : =

:(2)

. = : ≠

:(3)

. = :

( )

( )

(5)

(6)

-(5)

|        |       |
|--------|-------|
| 118 :  | =     |
| 118 :  | =     |
| 121 :  | =     |
| 343 :2 | =     |
| 161 :  | =     |
| 210 :  | = =   |
| 210 :  | : = = |
| 412 :9 | = =   |

|         |   |   |
|---------|---|---|
| 13 :1   | = | = |
| / 90 :1 | = | = |
| 229 :   | = | = |

(6)

|             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| 112 :       | ≠ |   |
| 173 :       | = | = |
| 43 :        |   | ≠ |
| 106 / 46 :2 | = |   |
| 579 :2      | : | = |
| 288 :1      | = | = |
| 165 :1      | = | = |
| 378 :1      | ≠ | = |
| 6 - 4 :2    | ≠ | = |

( )

Microsoft

:

.

:

•

.

:

•

.

•

.

•

.

•

.

•

.

.



•  
•

\*

•

(1)

(2)

[sulimankh@hotmail.com](mailto:sulimankh@hotmail.com) .

---

\*

(1)  
.51 1996 7 2  
(2)

•  
2 1996 1  
•  
1997  
•  
.2000

(3)

...  
( )

:

" "

---

(3)

:



:

: / :

:

.(1903-1820)

(1857-1798)

.

:

.

)

(

:

.

.

(4)

.

:

(5)

(6)

“ ” “ ” “ ”

(7) ”

:

(The Catechism of Positive Religion)

(8)

:

.318 1999 ( ) (5)

: (6)

.185 1981 ( ) (7)

: .61-59 1990 (8)

=

!

(1962-1916)

(9)

( )

:

:

-

-

---

=Ninian, Smart. *The World's Religion*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, P. 559

:

:

(9)

.1987

(10)

" "

(11)

(12)

32

"

" (10)

.35 1994 364

:

.1991

(11)

!

(12)

(43)

( )

(30)

! (22)

(%10)

• ...

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

:

(13)

"

(14) "

.

.

!

:

.134 2000 ( )  
.147-146 1983

:

:

(13)

(14)

" "

" "

!

.

( )

(15)

.

.

.

" "

.

.

. . . .

.

" "

.

.

.

( ... )  
!

.

.

.





...

:

" " ( )

.

.

!

(16) " "

(17)

.

.

:

"

---

"

(16)

.59

2

(17)

:

.

:

.1988

!

!

.

(18)

.

.

.

:

:

“ ” “ ”

(19)

(%5.0)

(%95.0)

.(%5.0)

1

:

: “ ”

---

(19)

---

(%5.0)  
(%5.0)

:

( ) ( )

!

!

.

.

:( ) :

.

.

(20)

" "

.

" "

" "

.

(21)

(22)

" "

(1938-1859)

(23)

(24)

---

(21)

Mercer, Jane. *Mercer's Interpretive Paradigm*, [http:// www.wizard.ucr.edu](http://www.wizard.ucr.edu).

(22)

Patton, M.Q. *Qualitative Evaluation and Research Methods*, CA: Sage Publication, 1990, (2<sup>nd</sup>. ed), P.55.

(23)

Hoepfl, Marie. Choosing Qualitative Research: A Prime for Technology Education Researcher, *Journal of Technology Education*, Vol.9, No.1, 1997, p.4

(24)

(25)

.

(26)

.

"

"

"

!

"

.72

(25)

: " "

(26)

.54 1



" "

.

(27) " "

" "

(28)

"

"

(29)

.

" "

(30)

(31)!

.

.6 1998 90

:

"

"

(27)

"

"

(28)

.624 1

:

.14-12

(29)

:

:

"

:

"

(30)

.289 1

(31)

:

:

.44-43 2000

(32)!

(33)

(34)

(35)

---

|   |     |        |   |      |
|---|-----|--------|---|------|
| : | "   | "      | . | (32) |
|   |     | .49-48 | 1 |      |
|   | .72 | .      |   | (33) |
|   | .61 | .      |   | (34) |
|   |     |        |   | (35) |

Smith, M.L., & Glass, G.V, *Research and Evaluation in Education and the Social Science*, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1987, P.116.

(36)

" "

(37)

100

:

(36)

"

" :

(

.117-113

2000

)

(37)

:

Saunders, Frances Stonor. *Who Paid the Piper? The CIA and Cultural Cold War*, London: Grants Books, 1999.

“ ”

!

“ ”

(38)

!

:

.384-380

:

1998 ( )

---

(38)

!

-

-

!

!

:

:

(39)

(40)

---

(39)

Chenail, Roland. Qualitative Research: Central Tendencies and Ranges, *Qualitative Report*, USA, Vol.1, No.4, Fall 1992, P.1.

(40)

<http://www.qrca.org/faq.htmq.r.c.a>

(41)

(42):

( )

:

-

-

-

-

-

"

"

(41)

Crossley, M. & Vulliamy, G. *Qualitative Educational Research in Developing Countries: Current Perspective*, London: Garland, 1997, P.6.

(42)

Lincoln, Y. & Guba, E. *Naturalistic Inquiry*, CA: Sage publication, 1985, P.169.

(43)

" "

(44)

:

.1

:

(43)

:

Winter, Glyn. A Comparative Discussion of the Notion of "Validity" in Qualitative and Quantitative Research. *The Qualitative Report*. Volume 4. Numbers 3&4. March, 2000.

(44)

:

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, P.1,  
<http://faculty.ncwc.edu/toconnor/308lect09.htm/>

(45)!

(46)!

" " !

(45)

Qualitative Social Science Research methodology, op. cit. p.2.

(46)

.144 1996 2 25



!

:

!

!

(47)

:

!

!

!

!

(1994)

!

" "

“ ”

(48)

“ ”

!

.2

(49) “ ”

(51)

(50)

(52)

---

(48)

(49)

.1982

(50)

Qualitative Approaches, P.1, <http://trochim.human.cornell.edu/kb/qualapp.htm>

(51)

Spradley, J. *Participant Observation*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1980, p.8.

(52)

Motteram, Gary. *Changing the Research Paradigm: Qualitative Research, Methodology and the Call Classroom*, <http://www.man.ac.uk/langlit/centre/worldcall.htm>.

(53)

(54)

! " "

( )

.3

(55)

( )

.4

(Commonsense)

(53)

Qualitative Approaches, op. Cit. P.1.

(54)

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, op. Cit. P.2.

(55)

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, Ibid, P.3.

(56)

" " " "

:

!

(57)!

( )

---

(56)

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, Ibid, P.3.

.156

(57)

(58)

(1955-1899)

· · · ·

.

.

· · · ·

.5

( )

.

(59)

.

" :

(58)

.81-75 1996 2 25

= (59)

(60)

!

" "

" "

!

=Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, op. Cit., P.4.

(60)

:

.481-480 1986

:

" "

.

(61)!

:

.6

.

.

(62)

.

.

.

" " " "

.651 2

:

" . (61)

: : " (62)  
.72 .



. " "

" "

!

.7

.

.

(63)

---

(63)

Yin, R. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*, VA: Sage Publication, 1994, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 9-13.

!

" "

.8

(1968-1889)

!

---

!

!

“ ”

---

(64)

“ ” “ ”

---

(64)

:  
.155-107 1999

.

.

.

“ ”

“ ”

.

!

.

.

!

“

”

!

“ ”

:

.

.

" "

!

" "

!

" "

.

" "

" "

:

.

!

.



\*

•

•

.

.

- - - -  
: - - - -  
.(17 : ) .

:  
! 1 " " " "

" " \_\_\_\_\_ \*

Merzak1@maktoob.com / 1

( )

:

:

"

"

"

"

2 "

3"

!"

"

":

Roland " "

"

"

" "

"

4"

"

"

":

"Barthes

5"

":

2

"

" "

"

[ ]

:"

:

.( )

.59 1995 1 1

3

44 1998

1995 193

:

4

.226

.226

5

"a frame of reference"

":

" 6"

7"

"

9"

" 8"

...

- -

! " :

10"

11 "

" - -

-

" "

" 6

.5 3 1 "

.Horst Steinmetz

68

7

.Of Grammatology "

" :Jaques Derrida

8

.348

9

.68 1927 2

:

10

3

:

11

.16 1994

”

12”

”

13”

” :

14”

”

”

[ ]

”

”

”

...

” ”

15”

-

232

:

:

12

.327 1998

10-9

13

10

14

” :

”

15

.1998 30/29 :

.3-2

- -

16

-

"

-

( )  
17"

:

"

18"

"

19"

20"

":

"Common"

"Communication"

16

.31-30 1993 2

.19

5

5 3

"

17

18

19

.69

20

Community

21"

"Christopher Butler

22"

23

24"

25"

"Paul Van Tieghem

21

.117 1995

3

22

.82 5

.79

23

24

.137 1414 1

.144

Jacques Maritain

25

26"

"

27"

:

- -

...

" "

28

.

-

-

!

Pierre

"

"

"Machery

29"

26

:

:

"

:

.

":

.142 1995 5 30/29

.142

27

.8 1983

:

28

"

:

":

..

.

29

.17 196

.1

:

-

-

!

Martin

"

.

:

"Heidegger

30"

"

31"!

"

"

...

32 "

:

"

33 "

-

34

-

.185

30

.185

31

1

:

1997

"

"

32

.34 16

.33

33

:

34

:

"

\*

.

:

\*

=.

:

\*



:

35

( )

" :

:

.

36"

37

" "

" on Gramatology

":

Gayatric Spivak. "

Rabbi

" "

38

"

"

\* =

\*

.Hills.J.Miller

:

35

.192

36

:

:

37

.97 3 10

38

25 197

Gayatric, Spivak. (TR) *Of Grammatology*, Baltimore: the John Hopkins Univ. press, 1976, PP. ix, 317.

39" : " ;

40" " - -

- . " " " -

41" " "

- - ... " "

43 ( ) : " " 42 " " "Difference Differance"

44" " ...

---

|           |   |                   |    |
|-----------|---|-------------------|----|
| "         | : | "                 | 39 |
| "         | : | "                 | 40 |
| "(1)      | : | .41 1999 / 35 4/3 | 41 |
|           | : | .55 34 2/1        | 42 |
|           | : |                   | 43 |
| 1998 1    | : | "                 | 44 |
|           | : | .43 1998 16       |    |
| .118 1998 | : | 5 18              |    |

45" .. " . .

[ ]

46" .

47 " " :

48 " "

" "

49" "

" :

---

|      |      |     |     |     |      |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|      |      |     |     | .44 | 45   |
|      |      |     |     | .49 | 46   |
| 15   | 1996 | 207 | :   |     | 47   |
|      |      |     |     | .24 | 48   |
| 1996 | 15   | 2   | " : | " . | 49   |
|      |      |     |     |     | .134 |

50"

51"

52"

!!

"

50

.17 1992 1 :

51

.241 1997 1

52

4 25 :

.100 1982 /

---

|              |             |               |    |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|----|
|              |             |               | 53 |
|              |             | "             | "  |
| 54           |             |               |    |
|              |             | "             |    |
|              |             | 55            |    |
|              |             | "             |    |
| "            | 56          |               |    |
|              |             | -             | 57 |
|              |             | " "           |    |
|              |             | -             |    |
|              |             | "             |    |
|              |             |               | 58 |
| "            | "           | "             |    |
|              |             | -             | 59 |
|              |             | -             |    |
|              | 60          |               |    |
|              |             |               |    |
|              | .100        | "             | 53 |
| :            | (1988 .87)  | "             | 54 |
|              |             | .31+30 1994 1 |    |
|              | .112        |               | 55 |
|              |             | .107          | 56 |
|              |             | .107          | 57 |
|              | .126 1995 2 | :             | 58 |
| .33 1997 326 | :           | " "           | 59 |
|              |             | .39           | 60 |

61  
..

- -

62  
" ;

63" !

"

!

64" .

"

:

-

65" .

-

..

"

.

1988 .1/1

5

.

"

.34

":

61

62

58

"

"

.289

63

64

.7 1987

2

7

"( )

"

65

." :8 1 1 . :

66"

" " "

" "

67"

" " -  
- -

" " "

68"

" "

!

:

.34

: ( )

.9-8 1995 1

: 15 3 "

.16 1996 2

66

67

68

: 69  
 " :  
 70"  
 - 71  
 72 - "  
 :  
 " :  
 -  
 .  
 : 73"  
 -

---

- 52 85 2 5 4 " " 69  
 .53  
 .54 70  
 1 1995 4 . : 71  
 .1997 72  
 : .24 1997  
 .24 73



: "Ian Craib " .  
Metanarative "

74"

" " " :  
... "

" " " "

" :

" "

75"  
...

-

"

-  
( )  
)

.(

76"

...

" "

74

.279 1999

.26

75

.37

76

... " :

.

:

77"

78

.

!!

"

"

80

79

:

.

97 16 1 "

"

77

.34

78

:

"

"

79

.102/101

.1992

:

80

81

" "

)

" "

82(

83 "

"

"

84"

"

"

85"

86 "

1409 1

:

81

80 -79

1985 / / .5 3 1

"

82

"

"

83

....

:

.106-67 1998 4 13

"

84

.22 1413 / 99

.6

85

.6

86

:

:

:  
" "

!

-

-

"

87" "

"

"

"

88

"

"

"

"

-

-

:

32 6/5

"

"

87

1991 / / 4 14

"

.111 1996 /

"

88

.10

89

"

90"

:

"

" -

91"

" -

-

-

- " "

"

92

...

"

"

-

-

94

93

.305 1995 1

:

89

16 2

:

90

.212 1997

.39

91

187 1985/ 1405 1

:

92

:

"

"

93

.104 7 28

3

:

94

159 1989

-

-

95 "

"

"

96"

"

97"

" !

98 "

" :

"

"

( )

"

" -

99!

.Roger Fawler :

95

.111

"

"

96

.111

97

.21

98

"

" .Roger Fawler

99

.21

1997

1

:



" "

" ( )

106

107

108

109

.( ) [ ] ) - " " "

110" .(

"Ian Craib"

111" ) (... [ ]" :<sup>112</sup>(

---

106

107

108

109

110

111

112

.185 " "

.35 1

.106+105+348

.29

.271-270 244

.219 1988 5 : 2 " " "



" 113

114"

115"

116"

( )

117"

.263 1984 3  
1 4

.185

1988 8

.143 1994 2

:  
"  
"  
:  
:

113  
114  
.20  
115  
116  
117

118"

"

-

[ ].

"

119

.

120

.

"

"

"

"

.

" : .

-

)

.

...

121"

.(

...

.14

118

.17

119

.179

1

"...

".

120

.185

"...

".

121

122"

...

"

"

123"!

"

124"!

...



- " -  
" "

"  
125"

(9 : )

[ ] " "

126 "

"

"

"

1997

218

:

122

.5

4 14

"

.170

123

.19

1

124

.266

125

.269

126

127"

" -

[ ]...

[ ]" " " "

128" ..

" "

129

130

: :

---

: " " 127

.136 1994 9 33 /32

.137 128

.3 1 : 129

: 1 : 130

7

/ / :

... / /

“ ”  
“ : ”

“  
131”

”

— 132” ...

“ : ” “ ”  
“ —

133”

”

— —

134”

12 1978 : .  
1 :  
.15 .3

---

131  
: . :  
.20 1990  
1 . 132  
133  
.15 134

”

135”

” :

136”

”

”

[ ] ...

”

137”

/

-

-

”

138”!

”

” ”

”

139

.142

135

:

”

”

136

1

94

1992

1

2

.113-99

137

.80

”

138

117

”

”

.10 1997

139

.217



145

" "

- -

... "

146"

" " " "

" 147"

" "

" "

148"

- -

" "

"

- -

1 8

:

"

"

:

145

84-76 1998

60

"

"

\*

.1999

2

16

:

\*

:

\*

.1998 1

"

"

\*

.113

1999

2

15

3 6

:

\*

" : .131

1998

"

.121

:

146

.122

"

"

147

.123

148



149 " "

"

150" |

151" |

" :

!

! " " " "

"

152" |

...

"  
153"

"Vincent Leitch

"

155

154

" :

" " " "

149

150

.39 1995 3 13

151

152

153

154

1982 2

.1984 / / 4 3 " / / "

155

156

" "

" "

!

:

- -

" - -

157

"

" "

158

"

" 160

" 159 "

[

]

.303

156

.321

157

158

2 17

"

"

159

.119 1999

.321

160



" "

" " - - " "

161"

-

"

1852 "Louis Colet

" :

162"

" " " "

"Mallarmé"

163"

" " " "

" :

---

|      |        |     |
|------|--------|-----|
| .10  | "... " | 161 |
| .103 | .      | 162 |
| .62  | .      | 163 |



" /  
 " 169" " 168 "  
 170"

" " "  
 ) " " ( "  
 171" "  
 - "

---

" : 168

"Transcendental signified"

.275 : 169  
 : " : 24 40 "  
 .18-17 1995 / / 2 6 " "  
 4 14 " " :  
 .94 10 " .20 1998/ 1419 170  
 .102-101 171

" " : )  
" " 172"!

"

173"

- -

( )

"

174"

175"

"

176"

"

275

:

172

.107-106

10

173

174

118-117

175

3

176



---

" " - -  
 184" " " " - - " "

" " " "

" "Resselle" " "Robert Scholes" "

185"

"M.H. Abrams"

":

186 . [

]

"Hirsh"

187

- -

---

.110-109

184

: .188

185

- 110 *Textual Power*, Yale Uni Press, 1982, p86 Scholes, Robert.

.206

186

Abrams, M. H.. *The Deconstructive Angel: Critical Inquiry*,1977 , p. 434.

187

.24

214

\*

48

\*

" " " "



.

"

- " "

...

-

188"

. "Erich fromm " "To have or to be" 189" "

:

- -

"

- - :

190" ( )!

191"

:

"

188

.7 1989 140

.1989 : 189

.92 3 : 190

1 : 191

.82 1985/ 1405

[ ]

192"

" "

193

:

:

:

:

"

194"

..."

102/101

"

"

192

.14

193

.17 1995/ 1416 .10

\*

..."

[...]

[

]

.178 1998 / / 26 4/3  
.61

194





---

205" " "

206" " "

!

!

" " " " ...

207

!

"

---

|                      |   |      |      |
|----------------------|---|------|------|
| 1992/ 1413 2 / 16/15 | " | .194 | 205  |
|                      | " | ...  | 206  |
| 117                  | " |      | .112 |
|                      | " |      | 207  |
|                      | " |      | .10  |

208"

" : " " 209"

"

"

"

210"

" :

211" ! ..

"

212" ..

213" ..

"

"

"

.6

117

208

"...

" : :

:

209

.35

1991

/

3

11

1999 4/3

"

"

210

.36-35

.36

211

.35

212

.36

213









225

226"

"

"

"

"

"

227

" :

" "

228" Suzan Handelman"

229

-

Francis Wybrands

" "

"

"

-

!!

Jeu" "

Le principe

" :

" :

" : "de raison

230"

" : "

"

"

!

.112

16/15

" ... "

225

226

227

Handelman, Suzan. *A fragment of Redemation: Jewish Thought in Benjamine Scholemand Levinas*, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University press, 1991.

.149 1999 15

: 228

154 (1)

229

149

230

"

- - - 231"

- . -

- - " "

" - -

.

232"

" "

- " ; 233" "

-

234"

" "

" 235"

"

" 236"

---

|     |     |      |    |   |     |   |     |
|-----|-----|------|----|---|-----|---|-----|
|     |     | .328 |    |   |     |   | 231 |
|     |     | .96  |    | " |     | " | 232 |
|     |     |      |    | " |     | " | 233 |
| .76 | .33 | 1998 | 1  | : | 2   | : | 234 |
|     | 2   |      | "  |   |     | " | 235 |
|     | .22 | 1999 | 18 |   |     |   | 236 |
|     |     |      |    |   | .22 |   |     |

237"

" :

" "

" "

"

238"

[...]

239

[...]

:

" "

/

/ 1413 .2 10

.26

237

" ... "

238

.62 1993

" :

:

August Stredbery  
1999 246

:

239

.95

"



. ! - -

.

.

- -

( ) ( ) ! - - -  
- - -

.

..

A poem should not mean but :

.be

" "

.

- - .

.

:

.

/

-

-

" "

: ..

...

!!

...

...

!!

...

...

:

. . . . . 176 2003 .1

“ ” .

.  
.

2002 : . : .2  
. 190

.

. . . . . 232 2003 : 9 .3

.

.

-11)

:

.4

:

( 132

. 612

2003

. 132

.5

. 270 2003

-

-

2003

:

.6

. 222

2002



“

”

：

.7

. 600 2003 .

2002 8-6

：

.8

. 303 2003

11

. 110 2003

：

.9

”

”

.10

. 431 2003 :

.11

. 2003

( 2002)

" "

"

"

. . - - - : .12  
. 304 2003 :

. . . . .  
. . . . . : .13  
.2003 :

. . . . .  
2003 1 : . . . . .14  
. 450 :

.  
 . . . . .15  
 . 367 2003 1 :

. . . . .16  
 . 283 : 2003 1 :

( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

. : .17  
 . 506 2003 : .

18. *Le Choc de l'Islam : XVIIIe-XXIe siècle*. Marc Ferro. Paris: Odile Jacob, 2003, 247 pp.

.21- 18 . :

19. *Antisémitisme: L'intolérable Chantage. Israël-palestine, une affaire française?* Etienne Balibar et al. Paris : La Découverte, 2003, 144 p.

· : :

-

---

20. *Les penseurs libres dans l'Islam classique. L'interrogation sur la religion chez les penseurs arabes indépendants.* Dominique Urvoy. Flammarion, 2003, 261 pp.

· :  
 ·  
 · 2001  
 ·

21. *Tensions and Transitions in the Muslim World.* Loay Safi, New York: University Press of America, 2004, 230 pp.

· :  
 ·  
 · -  
 ·  
 · :  
 ·

22. *Globalization of the Other Underdevelopment: Third World Cultural Identities.* By Mahmoud Thawadi. Kuala Lumpur: A.S. Noordeen, 2002, 161 pp.

· : :  
 · ·

23. *The Future of Political Islam*. Graham E. Fuller. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003, 227 pp.

- " " :

24. *Arab Human Development Report: Building the Knowledge Society in the Arab Countries*. New York: United Nations, 2003, 202 pp.

**2003**

2002

2003

---

25. *Martyrs: Innocence, Vengeance, and Despair in the Middle East*. Joyce M. Davis. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, 224 pp.

" : "

" "

26. *Onward Muslim Soldiers: How Jihad Still Threatens America and the West*. Robert Spencer, Washington, D.C.: Regnery Pub., Inc., 2003, 352 pp.

: :

27. *Preachers of Hate: Islam and the War on America*. Kenneth R. Timmerman, New York: Crown Forum, 2003, 370 pp.

: :



28. *Diminished Democracy: From Membership to Management in American Civic Life*. Theda Skocpol. Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 2003, 384 pp.

29. *The Cheating Culture: Why More Americans are doing Wrong to Get Ahead*, Orlando, FL: David Callahan, 2004, 353 pp.

---

30. *Hegemony or Survival: America's Quest for Global Dominance.* Noam Chomsky, New York: Metropolitan Books, 2003, 278 pp.

: :

31. *Perfectly Legal: The Covert Campaign to Rig our Tax System to Benefit the Super Rich and Cheat Everybody Else.* David Cay Johnston, New York: Portfolio, 2003, 338pp.

: :

.2001

32. *The Serenity Prayer: Faith and Politics in Times of Peace and War.* Elisabeth Sifton. New York: W. W. Norton, 203, 288 pp.

" :

" :

"

.

33. *A People Adrift: The Crisis of the Roman Catholic Church in America*. Peter Steinfels. New York: Simon & Shuster, 2003, 416 pp.

"

:

"

...

34. *A Poverty of Reason: Sustainable Development and Economic Growth*. Wilfred Beckerman. Oakland: Independent Institute, 2002, 130 pp.

"

:

"

/

35. *The Crisis of Muslim History: Religion and Politics in Early Islam*. Mohmoud Ayoub. Oxford, UK: OneWorld, 2003, 179 pp.

:

"

"

.

---

36. *Western Muslims and the Future of Islam*. Tariq Ramadan, New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, 272 pp.

" "

" "

37. *Lies of George W. Bush: Mastering the Politics of Deception*. David Corn. Crown Publishing Group. Sept. 2003. 352 pp.

∴ ∴

38. *Fraud: The Strategy Behind the Bush Lies and Why the Media Didn't Tell You*. Paul Waldman. Sourcebooks Inc., Jan. 2004, 336 pp.

: :

39. *The Looting of Social Security: How the Government is Draining America's Retirement Account*. Allen W. Smith. Carroll & Graf Publishers, Inc., November 2003, 233pp.

: :

1935

-

-

-

-

40. *Junk Politics*. Benjamin De Mott. Thunder's Mouth Press, December 2003, 304 pp.

:

"

"

41. *Had Enough? A Handbook for Fighting Back*. James Carville. Simon & Schuster Adult Publishing Group, December 2003, 306 pp.

!

:

42. *The Bubble of American Supremacy: Correcting the Misuse of American Power*. George Soros. Public Affairs, December 2003, 224pp.

:

:

.1956

43. *Taking Back Islam: American Muslims Reclaim Their Faith*. Michael Wolfe (ed.), Rodale Inc., 2002, 240 pp.

:

:

-

-

---

44. *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*. Bernard Lewis, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2003, 144 pp.

11

45. *What Went Wrong? The Clash between Islam and Modernity in the Middle East*. Bernard Lewis. Harper Collins Publisher, Jan. 2003, 186 pp.

46. *The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism*. AbdulAziz Sachedina. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001, 175 pp.





2003

5 -2 :

-

\*

( )

/

.

-

.

.

-

.

:

.

.

1979

"

"

"

:

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

---

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| .     | :  |
| .     | :  |
| .     | :  |
| " / . | .1 |
| " / . | .2 |
| " / . | .3 |
| " / . | .4 |
| " / . | .5 |
| " / . | .6 |
| " :   | :  |

---

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| " / . | .7  |
| . / " |     |
| " / . | .8  |
| " / " | .9  |
| " / . | .10 |
| " / " | .11 |
| " / " | .12 |
| " / " | .13 |
| " :   |     |

:

:

.1

.

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7



”

”

2003 21-19 :

\*

.

”

”

.

.

:

:

.

:

:

”

”

---

.1998

[maouimeur@yahoo.fr](mailto:maouimeur@yahoo.fr) .

\*



"

" :

"

"

"

"

. ( )

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

(11 : )"

" .

" :

" .

"

:

.

:

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

: /

2003 15 - 15

\*

-

"

( )  
"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.1

.2

.3

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

. .12

. 2004

2004 — " " 3  
7 . 2004

( 2003 20) 1424 25

\*

.

.

.

:

.

---

.1998

\*

[maouimeur@yahoo.fr](mailto:maouimeur@yahoo.fr) .



(1789)

1801

.1882

.1903

1905

1946

1926

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

-

.

-

.

1905

.1905

-2002

" :

2004

2003

"

:

:

.

.

:

:

:2004 24

:2004 28

:2004 27

:2004 : :

"

"

.

" :

:

.2004 31-30 " :

:

:

.2004 3 7

:

:

:

.2004 3-2

.2004 20 : :

.

\*

1

: ) 2" /

"

3

(

- "

"

samy\_amz@hotmail.com .

\*

: 1

( 1373 / 775- 1297 / 696)

:

...

.( [ ] 58 : [ ] 5 / 1

:

:

. :

12/1

2

:

:

99

: 238/6

: 66 /1

596 / 1

: 616 /1

: 157

:

- [ ] 58/1

-

3

-)

.1

:

148

2019 1098 / 2

: ) ( 758

(

-)

.2

.(1099/2

282 / 2

: ) ( 769

-

-

=:

·  
-  
- -  
·  
4  
·  
6 759 - - 5  
- -  
·

...":  
617/1=  
":  
1097/2  
-  
"....  
9/1 4  
5  
: .  
) .[ ] 39 : [ ] 38/1 : . 392/2  
" : [ ] 59/1  
.(2101 )"  
.(950 ) 6

( ) :

- -

7

: ( )

- )

: ( " : )

( )

( )

8 ( )

9

10

(2124)

) . 168

7

.[] 74 :[] 61/1

8

.3 [] 75/1 (... 1010 1009 720 719 718 81 82) :

9

)

10

.(165 119 ) ." " : (

... " :

" " " " 11 ...  
12"

"

13"

" "

14 .

15

" " :

16 .

.596 204 179

11

.[] 76 :[] 75 /1

12

.[] 6 7/1

13

22 ) [] 83 :[] 78/1

: . :

14

(

: . (2726 )

15

([] 89 :[] 88/1



$\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( 817- ) \\ ^{19} ( 956 - ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ " " } ^{17} ( 790- )$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( 817- ) \\ ^{19} ( 956 - ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ " " } ^{18} ($   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( 817- ) \\ ^{19} ( 956 - ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ " " } ^{20} . ( 890 - )$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( ) \\ ) ( ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ 1978/ 1398}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( ) \\ ) ( ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ 779 ( -1320}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} ) ( ) \\ ) ( ) \end{array} \right\} \text{ 779/12/16}$

---

$\left. \begin{array}{l} : \\ : \end{array} \right\} \text{ ) .386/2 : : } ^{16}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} : \\ : \end{array} \right\} \text{ .( } ^{17}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} 1098/2 \\ [ ] 47/1 \end{array} \right\} \text{ (1098/2 ) } ^{18}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} 627/1 \\ 87/1 \end{array} \right\} \text{ ([ ] 47 : [ ] 46/1 617/1 : } ^{19}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} 627/1 \\ .3 [ ] /1 \end{array} \right\} \text{ : 295/9 : : } ^{20}$   
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} 627/1 \\ .3 [ ] /1 \end{array} \right\} \text{ : 263/2 1099 :1098/2}$

1

2

: -

-

3

.

.

: 1

:( 1505 / 911 - 1445 / 849)

: 302 :301/3 :  
: 1059

55 :51/8

: :  
128:131/5  
22:625/3

2

3

4" <sup>الله</sup>

" :

( )

"

"

" "

100.000

-)

5"

"

<sup>6</sup>( 1348 / 748

/ 765 -)

---

4

:  
) 326/1

343/5 611/4

: 38/2

: : .

: 21/1

.(

( )

5

... 1120 701 1 )

6

<sup>7</sup> ( 1467 / 871-)

( 1364

9"

"

8

"

"

. 853

10

- -

-

-

11

(22:25)

(22:24)

7

8

9

10

11

" "

( 12 )

( 59 )

( - 473 )

/ 1393

548

717 1973

" " : 12

( 945 - ) ( )  
 ( 1976 / 1396 :1 ) ( 1973 / 1393 :1 )  
 ) ( 1971 / 1391 :1 ) :  
 ( 1979 ) ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 . ( )  
 . ( 11 )

(  
 ( 13 )  
 .

( )  
 1403

- - \_\_\_\_\_ : 13  
 !

1

2 /  
( 1505 / 911-)

3 ( 1539 / 945-)

136 4 1566 / 973

---

/ 945 -) ( ) ( : ) : 1  
: . " : ( 1539

: ) .  
: 291/6 : 81/5 264/8 : 386/2  
(1107/2 452/1 : 304/10 2  
) - -  
... " :

(21 " )  
( 590 - ) 117  
( . ) (192 / 4 3  
) ( )

: . » :( ) .«  
(125 " :1107 4  
» :(125 )  
.« :





-( - )  
"..." :

11 .

12

.( )

-

:-

( )

... ..

-

-

-

---

9/1 9 : 11

406 :405/1

12

404/11

..

13!

-

( ( ) )

: )

.

: )

(

- -

14

...

16

15

19

18

17

20

...

.( . ) (90 40 16) :  
.138/1

13

14

... 37/2

:

15

.173/1

:

16

.76 / 1

:

17

.136 / 1

:

18

.278 / 2

:

19

21

...

:

- -

(878 )

1972 / 1392

:

22

---

|     |              |         |         |         |             |
|-----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
|     |              | 374 / 1 | 358 / 2 | :       | 20          |
| :   | (20) 300 / 1 |         | 212 / 1 |         |             |
| / 2 | 349 / 2      | 44 / 1  | 129 / 1 | 185 / 1 | 212 / 1     |
|     |              |         |         |         | ... 278     |
|     | 24 80 / 2 17 | 28 11   | 11 8    | 5 / 1 : | 21          |
|     |              |         |         |         | ... 2 84 18 |
|     |              | (389 )  | 7 / 2   |         |             |
|     | (82 )        |         |         | .. [ ]  |             |
|     |              |         |         |         | 22          |
|     | 24 80 / 2 17 | 28 11   | 11 8    | 5 / 1 : |             |
| =   |              |         |         |         | ... 2 84 18 |

.  
 .  
 )  
 1983 / 1403  
 ( ! ( )  
 . 1977 / 1397 . :

(82 ) (389 ) 7/2 [ ] =

## المعهد العالمي للفكر الإسلامي

مؤسسة فكرية إسلامية ثقافية مستقلة أنشئت في الولايات المتحدة في مطلع القرن الخامس عشر الهجري (١٤٠١هـ/١٩٨١م) لتعمل على:

- توفير الرؤية الإسلامية الشاملة، في تأصيل قضايا الإسلام الكلية وتوضيحها، وربط الجزئيات والفروع بالكليات والمقاصد والغايات الإسلامية العامة.
  - استعادة الهوية الفكرية والثقافية والحضارية للأمة الإسلامية، من خلال جهود إسلامية العلوم الإنسانية والاجتماعية، ومعالجة قضايا الفكر الإسلامي.
  - إصلاح مناهج الفكر الإسلامي المعاصر، لتمكين الأمة من استئناف حياتها الإسلامية ودورها في توجيه مسيرة الحضارة الإنسانية وترشيدها وربطها بقيم الإسلام وغاياته.
  - ويستعين المعهد لتحقيق أهدافه بوسائل عديدة منها:
  - عقد المؤتمرات والندوات العلمية والفكرية المتخصصة.
  - دعم جهود العلماء والباحثين في الجامعات ومراكز البحث العلمي ونشر النتائج العلمي المتميز.
  - توجيه الدراسات العلمية والأكاديمية لخدمة قضايا الفكر والمعرفة.
- وللمعهد مكاتب وفروع في عدد من العواصم العربية والإسلامية وغيرها يمارس من خلالها أنشطته المختلفة، كما أن له اتفاقيات للتعاون العلمي المشترك مع عدد من الجامعات العربية والإسلامية والغربية وغيرها في مختلف أنحاء العالم.

The International Institute of Islamic Thought

.Grove Street, 2nd Floor, Herndon 500

Virginia 20170 USA

Tel: 1-703-471 1133

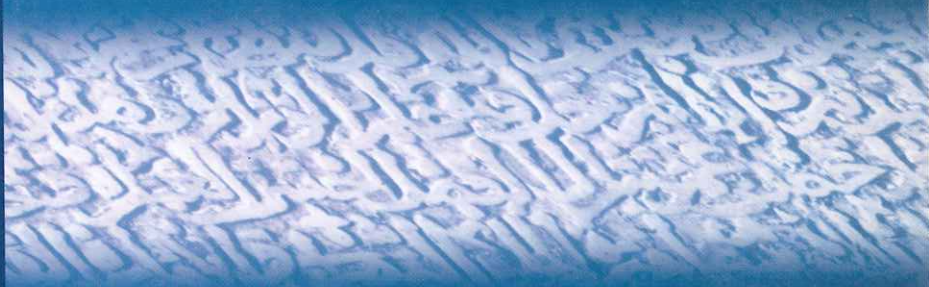
Fax: 1-703-471 3922

URL: <http://www.iiit.org> - Email: [iiit@iiit.org](mailto:iiit@iiit.org)

# Islāmīyat al Ma'rifah

A Refereed Arabic Quarterly

Published by the International Institute of Islamic Thought



١٩٨١ - ١٤٠١  
1401 AH - 1981 AC

Vol. IX

No. 33-34

Summer & Autumn 1424 AH/2003 AC