

*

:

(16 :)

1

2

:

*

1

.1300 2001 /3

⌋ (31 :) ⌋ ⌋
(33 :) ⌋

()

“ ”

2

3

Dissertation Abstract International (DAI)

2

Islamic Education

;

3

McNergney, Robert & Herbert, Joanne. *Foundations of Education: The Challenge of Professional Practice*. Third Edition. Boston: Allyn & Bacon 2001, p. 152.

!

4

5

6

Ornstein, Allen & Levine, Daniel. *Foundations of Education*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 2000. -

23) 2001 10 4

(1422

: 5

-Aeschylus, C. John Herington (translator), Oxford University. Press, 1989.

()

⁶ Arnold, Thomas W. *The Preaching of Islam: A History of the Propagation of Muslim Faith*. Lahore, Pakistan: Muhammad Ashraf. Fourth Reprint, 1979, pp. 53.

.

- -

..

.

.

.

..

.

-

..

-

.

.

.

)

(

.

.

.

.

()

!

"

"

1962

⁷ American Jewish Historical Society. *American Jewish Desk Reference*. New York: Philip Lief Group Inc. 1999, p. 241-249.

- -
.
!

.

.

.

.

⋮

.

!...

..

!

.

)

(

.

.

!

!

!

()

!

!

:

!

"

*||

:

8

:

.

.

.

.

. 1996 /

*

:

910

8

age of

.information science

..

.

.

exact science

.

" "

.

:

:

9

.

⁹ Newcombe, Nora. Biology is to Medicine as Psychology is to Education. In: *Applying the Science of Learning to University Teaching and Beyond*. Edited by Diane Halpern & Milton Hukel. San Francisco, California: Jossey-Buss 2002, pp. 9-18.

()

" "

Cognitive

psychology

10

11

12()

)

(..

¹⁰ Bruner J. T. *School for Thought A Science of Learning in the classroom*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press 1993.

¹¹ Kandel, Eric; Schwartz, James, & Jessell, Thomas. *Principles of Neural Science*. 4th Ed. Appleton & Hange, 2000, especially part IX page 1169-1247.

¹² Honderich, Ted. *The Oxford Companion to Philosophy*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1995

13

"

14"

-
- - -

¹³ Dewey, John. *The Sources of a Science of Education*. New York: Horace Liveright, 1929, pp. 9.
¹⁴ *Ibid.*, pp.19-23

15

16

"

"

!

:

-
- ¹⁵ Maxwell, Joseph A. *Qualitative Research: An Interactive Approach*, London: Sage Publications, 1996.
- ¹⁶ Flynn, James. *How to Defend Humane Ideals: Substitutes for Objectivity*, University of Nebraska Press, 2000. See also Savan, Beth. *Science under Siege: The Myth of Objectivity in Scientific Research*, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 1988.

!

!

-

-

Socialization

.

:

.

.

!

.

.

:

..

.

.

.

.