

*

1.

()

:

2.

.

.13 1989

:

1

:

2

2001 1

3

"

"

3.

()
:

.(70 :)

4.

()

5.

:

(11:)

.38 . . .

.44

3
4
5

6

"

"

7

"

"

8

"

:

6

.95 1986

7

1995

:

() "

"

-

132-95

-

. 2000

8

: 37 1982

:

.62 2000 29

"

"

-

9 "

.

.

.

:

()

.

.

:

" " " :
"

10
)

:

.(47 :

"

" "

11 "

12 .

.

» :

.(70) «.

”

[] ...

13 ”

(1975)

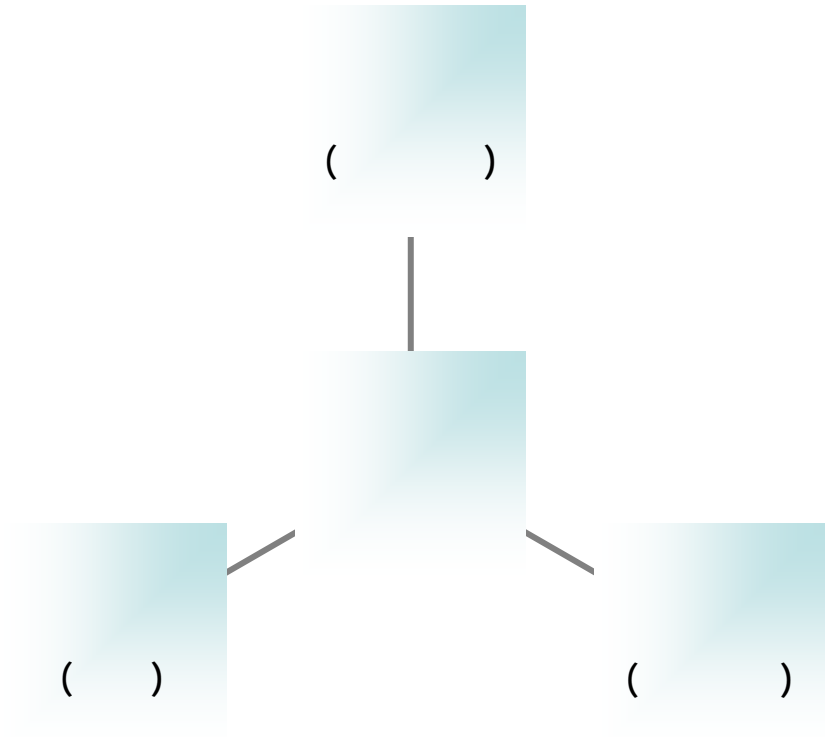
14 .

.144-138 12

.164 13

: 14

Toynbee, A. J. *A Study of History*, London. New York. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1955, vol.iii, 6th impression, pp. 236-78.



()

"

"

.

15

.

.

()

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

:

1985 : - 1
1976/ 1398 6

.251-246

.

15

"

120-115

.164-161

16 "

"

:

17

" "

:

" "

⌋ : (251 :) ⌋

.(40 :) ⌋

()

" "

" "

.()

الله

" :

الله

18 "

" :

19 "

)

" "

(

)

222-221

18

.154-153

1980

: (

.222-221

19

20

:

21

22

德

"

"

.119 106

.117

.120

20

21

22

" "

622

Ⓜ

"

Ⓜ

"

Ⓜ

23 "

"

Ⓜ :

.(173 :) Ⓜ

(622-610)

24

" "

"

"

"

"

25

()

26

24

Ashraf, Syed Ali. *The Quranic Concept of History*, London: Islamic Foundation, 1985, p. 10.

25

/ /20 : <http://www.darislam.com/home/esdarat/dakhl/sadar/data/10.htm>

.67-66 2004

.76-74

26

·
:

27

·
:

·
:

·
"

28 "

·
:

·
"

()

·
"

·
"

27

·
:

·
:

.244-227 1997

.42

28

[...]

29 " ...

:

30

31

_____ 29

.68

:) 紫

.262-261

1994

: 3 (

.21 1956

: 1

30

"

:

"

31

.13-12

1982

30

:

·
:

- -

·
"

"

"

32

·

·

·

:

[...].

"

:

33 "

·

:

:

.13

32

22 11

44-43

227-194

1986

1

. 1986

:

.44

33

34

•

.

.

•

35

,

•

36

.

:

)

•

(

.

•

.

.37

.

34

.11

.

35

.149-122

36

37 .

"

38 "

()

()

39 .

:

			1986

.13

37

1885 / 1405

: 1

38

.36

.24 1986 3 ()

:

39

			集	

“ ”

:

.1

.2

)

"

"

40 "

(

"

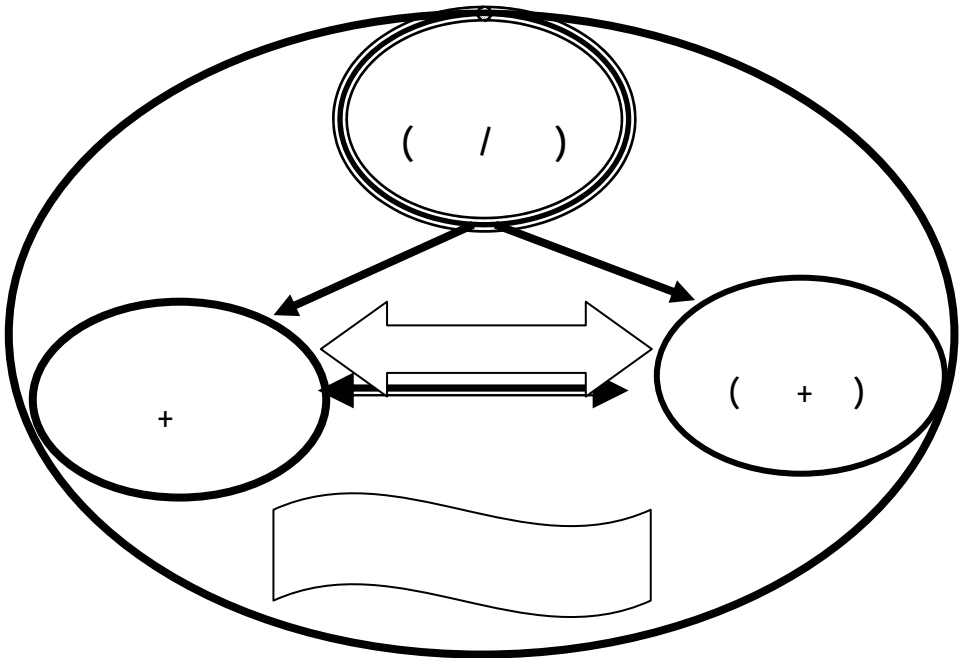
"

"

“

”

()



" "

41

)

(

(Annals)

Fernand)

(Marc Bloch)

(Lucien Febvre)

.(Braudel

(...

)

42

.3

... " 43 " ...

⁴² Burke, Peter. *The French Historical Revolution: the Annals School 1929-89*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990, 1-110.

43

: () .

.365-364 1978 : (

() ()
.()

.

.